

Tungsten Spectroscopy at W7-X: Diagnostics, Models, and Applications

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This work reports on recent developments on the spectroscopic analysis of Tungsten emission lines over a wide spectral range from ultra-violet to high-resolution x-ray data of various spectrometers [1,2] at the magnetically confined fusion Stellarator experiment Wendelstein 7-X [3].

A new method for an absolute calibration of X-ray spectrometers using well defined impurity injections [4,5], line identifications of highly resolved W^{41+} - W^{46+} spectra (Fig.1), as well as validations of W rate coefficients through diagnostics cross calibrations will be discussed in detail.

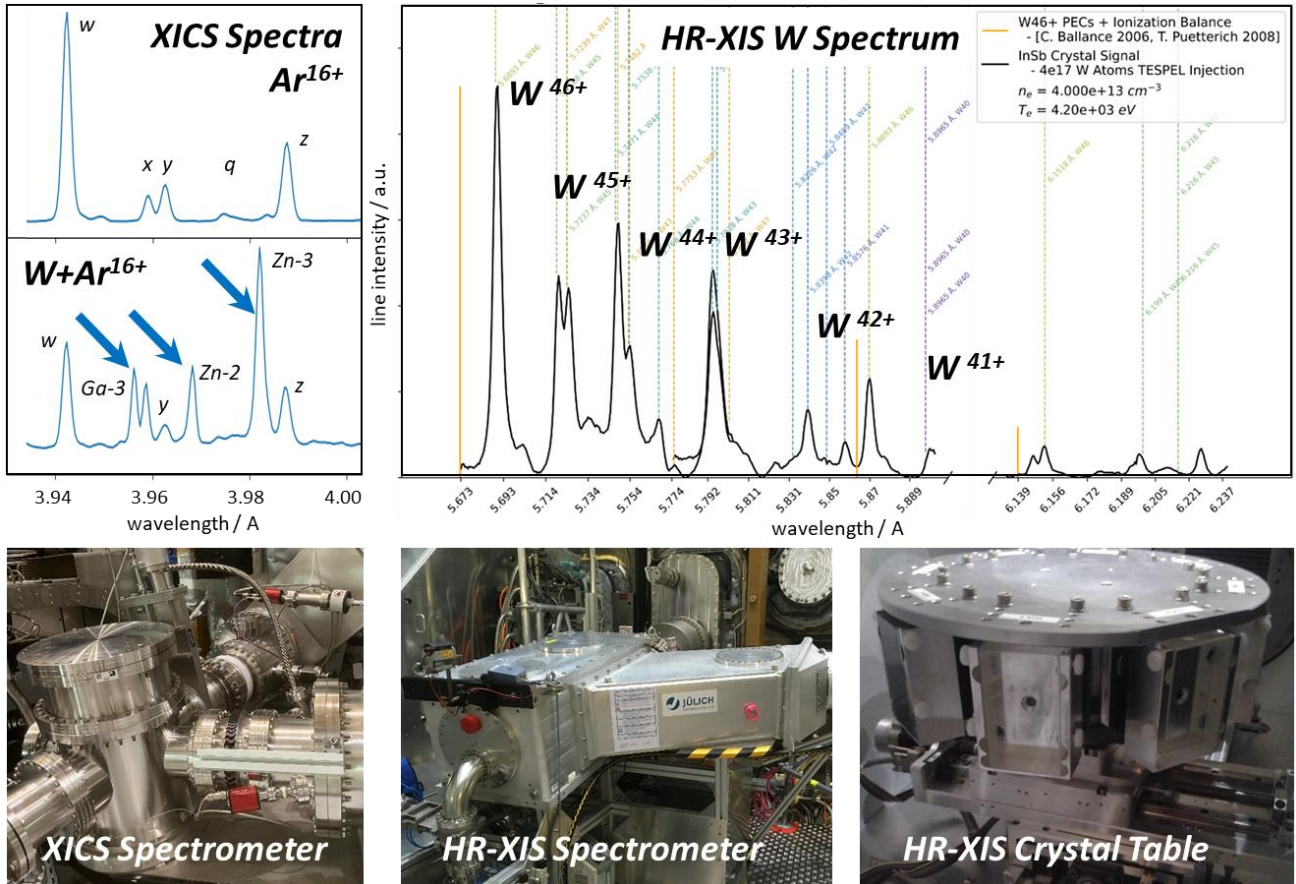


Fig.1: High resolution tungsten spectra observed at W7-X with imaging spectrometers XICS and HR-XIS [1] after tungsten injections via laser blow off and solid pellet injections into high electron temperature plasmas.

- [1] A. Langenberg, N.A. Pablant, Th. Wegner *et al.* Review of Scientific Instruments **89**, 10G101 (2018)
- [2] B. Buttenschön, R. Burhenn, M. Kubkowska *et al.* 43rd EPS Conference on Plasma Physics (2016)
- [3] O. Grulke, C. Albert, J.A. Alcunon Belloso *et al.* Nuclear Fusion **64**, 112002 (2024)
- [4] R. Bussiahn, N. Tamura, K.J. Mc Carthy *et al.* Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion **66**, 115020 (2024)
- [5] Th. Wegner, F. Kunkel *et al.* Fusion Engineering and Design **193**, 113691 (2023)